The Way to Weigh

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City of Portland

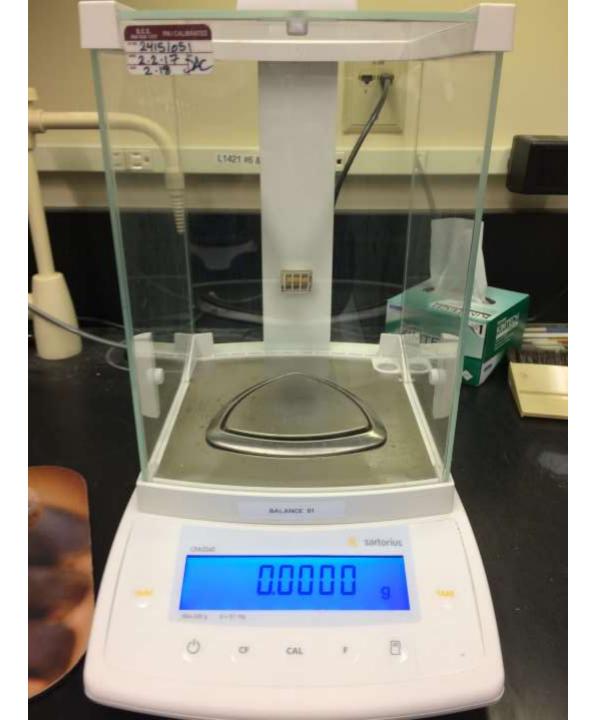
Water Pollution Control Laboratory

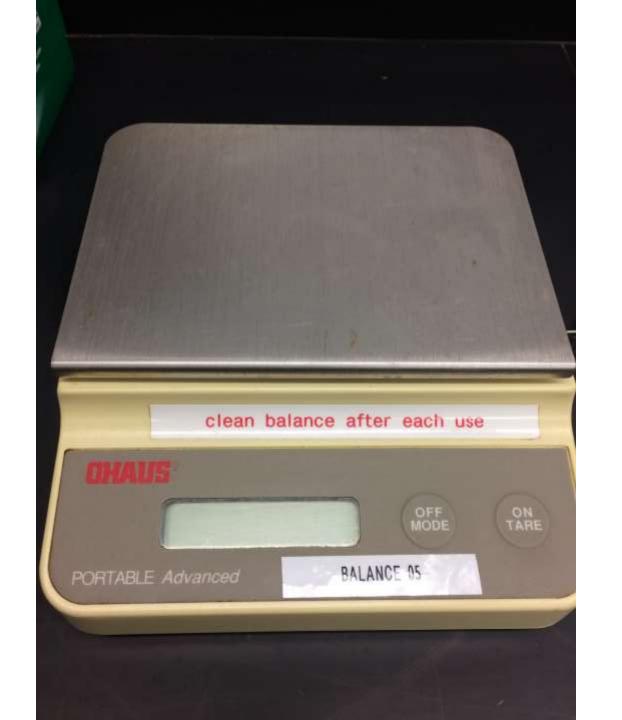


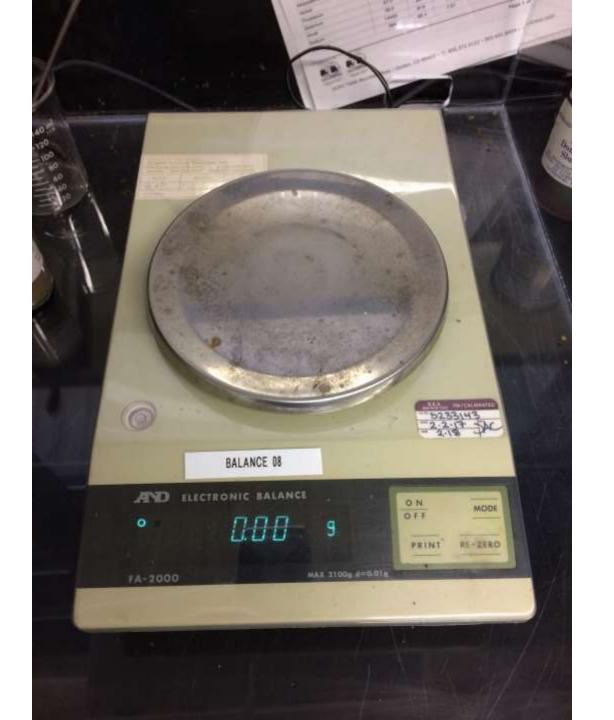
The Goal

- Improve the care and feeding of your balance
- Discuss proper weighing technique
- Enhance documentation and other QA/QC systems

What kind of balance do you use?









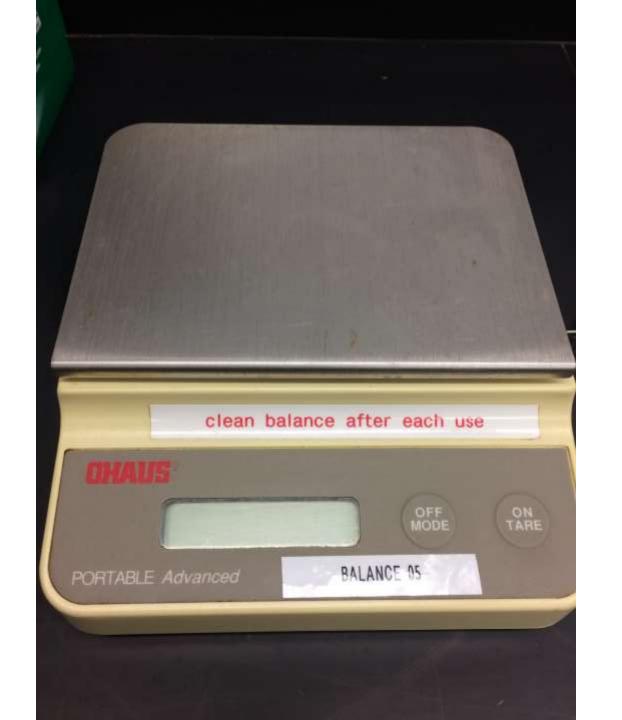


Find the best home for your balance

- Level counter, preferably fixed
- Free of drafts and vibrations
- Housekeeping







More on housekeeping

- Moisture is the enemy of the metal balance pan
- Chemicals absorb moisture
- Samples are often soggy
- So clean the balance immediately after use
- Wipe up spills when they occur
- And just in case, clean the balance pan before use



Cleaning supplies



Balance the balance





Calibrate the balance

- Make sure the balance pan is clean
- Minimize drafts
- Tare
- Calibrate



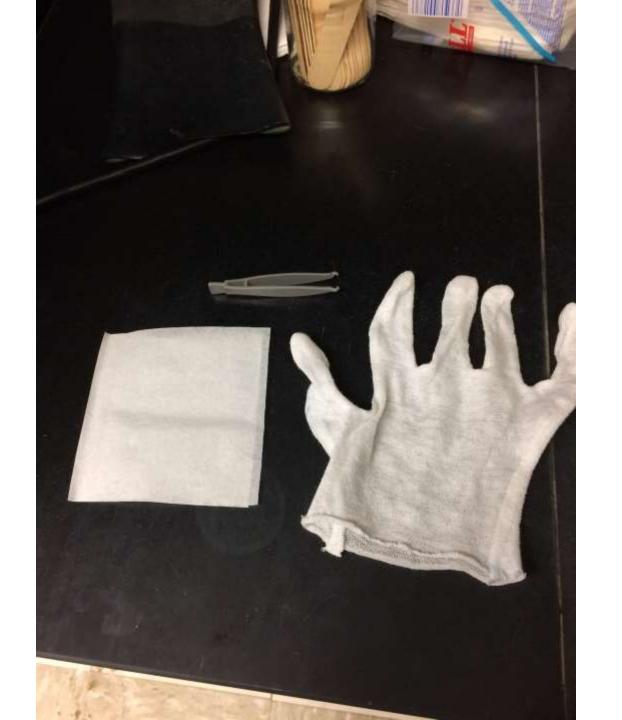
Weigh the weights

- weights cover expected weighing range
- check at the beginning of each day of use
- keep weights protected from debris and damage







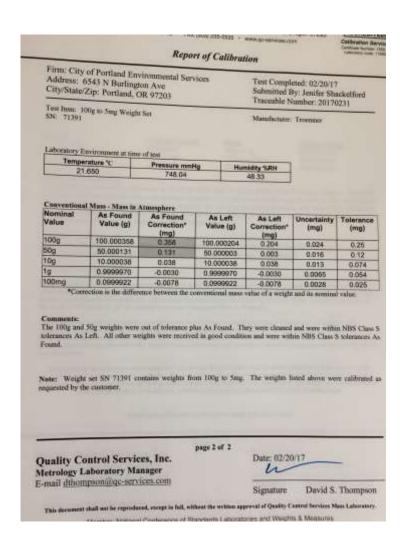


Weigh the weights

- Carefully place the weight on the pan
- To avoid metal-to-metal contact, place acid-free tissue paper on the pan before taring
- What's a good weight?

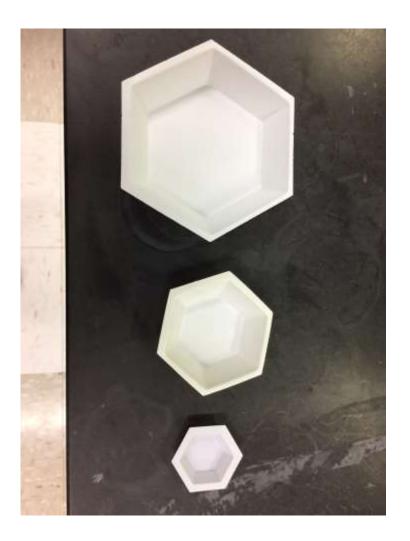
Good weight?

- Weights come with tolerances—what the weight should weigh
- These may be more sensitive than the balance
- Establish an acceptance range based on the balance and use
- EPA SOP EQ-03-07



Minimize uncertainty

- Cool items appropriately (if they have been heated)
- Be quick but not hurried
- Avoid touching what you're weighing with bare hands
- Proper weighing dish
- Beware of static
 - * clean up bits that jump out
- * investigate a staticsuppressing brush
- * add solvent to the chemical while on the balance





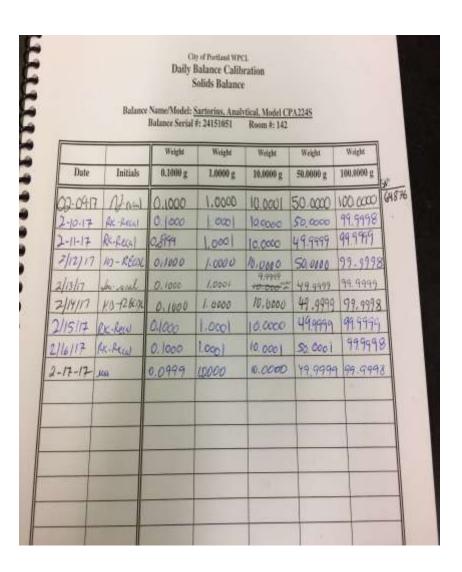
Weigh the item (finally)

- Have information recording device available
- Weight boat, weigh paper, aluminum dish, etc for chemicals
- Place the item in the center of the balance pan
- Tare the receptacle
- Add stuff



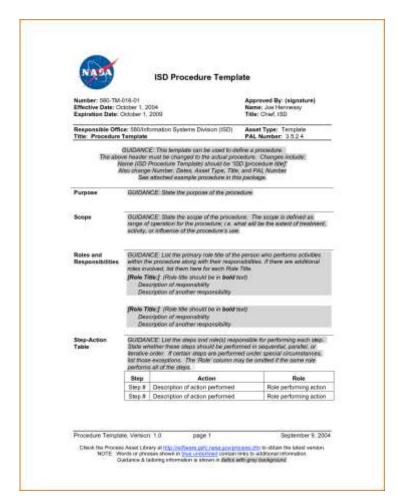
QA/QC is your friend

- Record your weight checks
- Provides proof that you checked
- May point out issues with the balance or weights or personnel



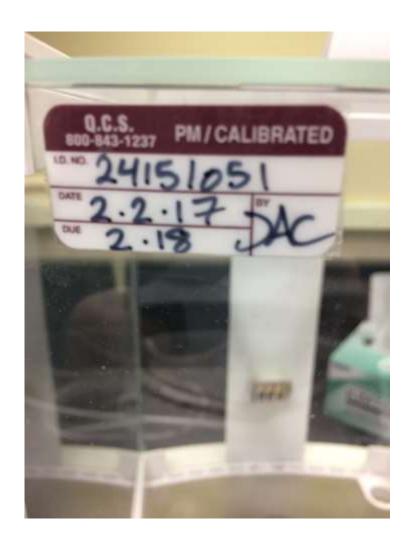
Standard Operating Procedures

- Balance manual
- Procedure for day-of-use weight checks
- Good weighing practices



Advanced Placement

- Professional balance servicing—annual
- Weight calibration—annual
- Training log



Thank you for listening!

